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712CD

For office use only 41205

21-23 June 2005, at US Military Academy, West Point, NY

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Original title on 712 A/B: **Performance Operational Risk Assessment Tool (SPORAT)**

Revised title: _____

Presented in (input and Bold one): (WG **27**, CG____, Special Session ____, Poster, Demo, or Tutorial):

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Report Documentation Page				Form Approved OMB No. 0704-0188	
Public reporting burden for the collection of information is estimated to average 1 hour per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to Washington Headquarters Services, Directorate for Information Operations and Reports, 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1204, Arlington VA 22202-4302. Respondents should be aware that notwithstanding any other provision of law, no person shall be subject to a penalty for failing to comply with a collection of information if it does not display a currently valid OMB control number.					
1. REPORT DATE 23 JUN 2005		2. REPORT TYPE N/A		3. DATES COVERED -	
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE System Performance Operational Risk Assessment Tool (SPORAT)				5a. CONTRACT NUMBER	
				5b. GRANT NUMBER	
				5c. PROGRAM ELEMENT NUMBER	
6. AUTHOR(S)				5d. PROJECT NUMBER	
				5e. TASK NUMBER	
				5f. WORK UNIT NUMBER	
7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) US Army Aviation and Missile Command Bldg 5308 Room 8440 Redstone, AL 35898				8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER	
9. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES)				10. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S ACRONYM(S)	
				11. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S)	
12. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY STATEMENT Approved for public release, distribution unlimited					
13. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES See also ADM201946, Military Operations Research Society Symposium (73rd) Held in West Point, NY on 21-23 June 2005. , The original document contains color images.					
14. ABSTRACT					
15. SUBJECT TERMS					
16. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF:			17. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT UU	18. NUMBER OF PAGES 17	19a. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE PERSON
a. REPORT unclassified	b. ABSTRACT unclassified	c. THIS PAGE unclassified			



System Performance Operational Risk Assessment Tool SPORAT

73rd MORSS
21-23 June 2005

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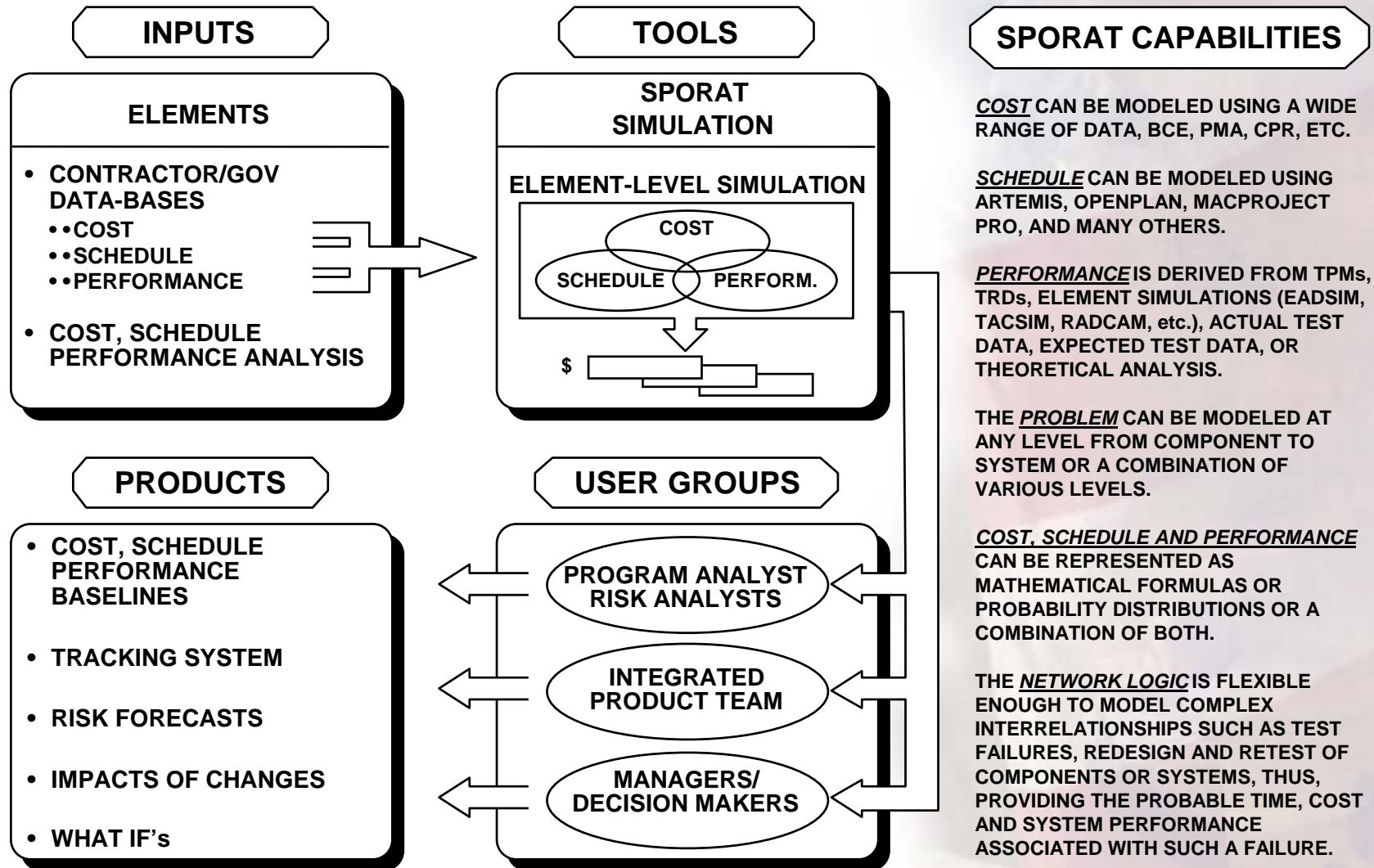
Purpose

- **Performance as a variable in decision risk assessment**
- **Define the relationship of system availability from acquisition development to battlefield consequences.**
- **Define the cost risk methodology**

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System Performance Operational Risk Assessment Tool (SPORAT) Concept



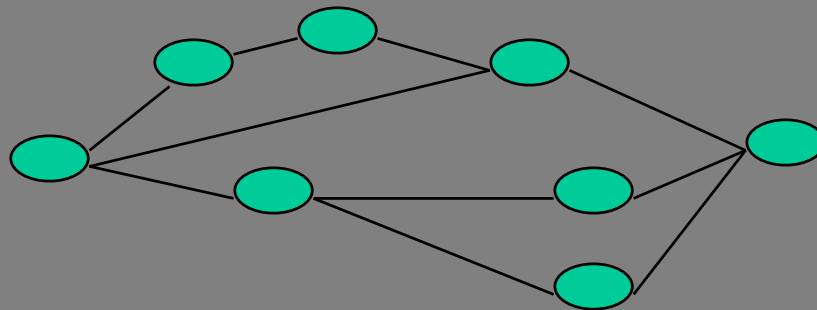
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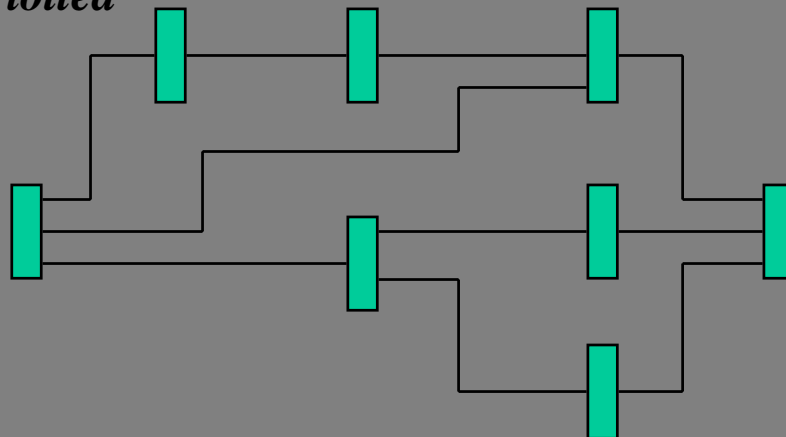
Network Development

- Logic network of project
- Initial development by benchmark
- Decomposition of benchmark activities
- Assignment of activity durations
- IPT quality review
- Input logic activities into SPORAT
- IPT final verification and validation

Hand Drawn



Plotted



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Overall TPP Matrix

TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE PARAMETER	APPLIED	CONDITIONS FOR DRAW	CONSEQUENCES IF A FAILURE OCCURS		
			TYPE	HARDWARE	SOFTWARE
TRACK FILE OBJECTS (NUMBER)	BM 0.5 N311-N370	NORMAL DISTRIBUTION MAX 200, MIN 1 BM 0.5 - MEAN 100, 3 SEC STD 10 BM 1.0 - MEAN 100, 3 SEC STD 10 BM 2.0 - MEAN 100, 3 SEC STD 5	REWORK		TIME & COST 5%-10% DIST.
	BM 1.0 N591-N600		REWORK		DIST. 35%-50%
	BM 2.0 N730-N731				
TRACK UPDATE LATENCY (SECONDS)	BM 0.5 N465-N490	GAMMA DIST. R=2 MAX 50, MIN 5, 1 SEC MEAN 17 STD 12	REWORK		TIME & COST 10%-20% DIST.
	BM 1.0 N601-N602			15% HW COST HDWE INSTL TIME	
	BM 2.0 N740-N741				
TRACK PURGE (SECONDS)	BM 1.0 N604-N605		REWORK		TIME & COST 35%-50%
MESSAGE HANDLING RATE (MSGs PER SEC)	BM 1.0 N652-N660		REWORK	15% HW COST	TIME & COST 5%-10% DIST.
MESSAGE HANDLING LATENCY (SECONDS)	BM 1.0 N654-N655		REWORK		TIME & COST 10%-20% DIST.
C ² PROCESSING		NORMAL DIST. MAX 200, MIN 100 MEAN 100 STD 30			

- SOFTWARE REWORK NOT LESS THAN ONE DAY
- HARDWARE UPGRADE INCLUDES COST PLUS ONE WEEK DELIVERY DELAY

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How TPP's are Applied

- Tracked Objects Database
- Incoming Sensor Data Sets
- Designation of Objects to be Updated

UPDATE OBJECT ASSIGNMENTS

- New Object-Data Association

- Accuracy of Correlations
- Number of Hits Needed for Correlation
- Correlation Cycle Timeline
- False Correlations
- Correctness of Correlation Thresholds
- Robustness in Utilization of Inaccurate or Incomplete Sensor Data
- Erroneous Object Updates
- Are Correlation Thresholds Being Met?
- Task Processing Timelines

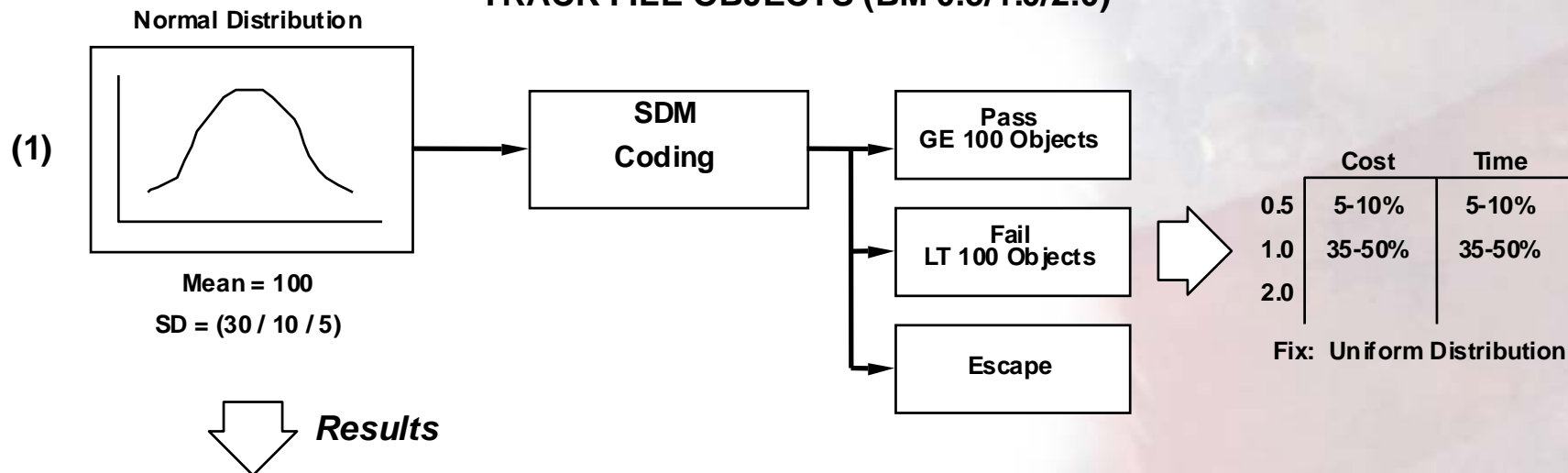
Technical Performance Parameter	Metric
• Accuracy of Object Correlations	• Percent of Correct Correlations
• Number of Hits Needed for Correlation	• Average Counts of Hits (#)
• Correlation Cycle Timeline	• Average Time

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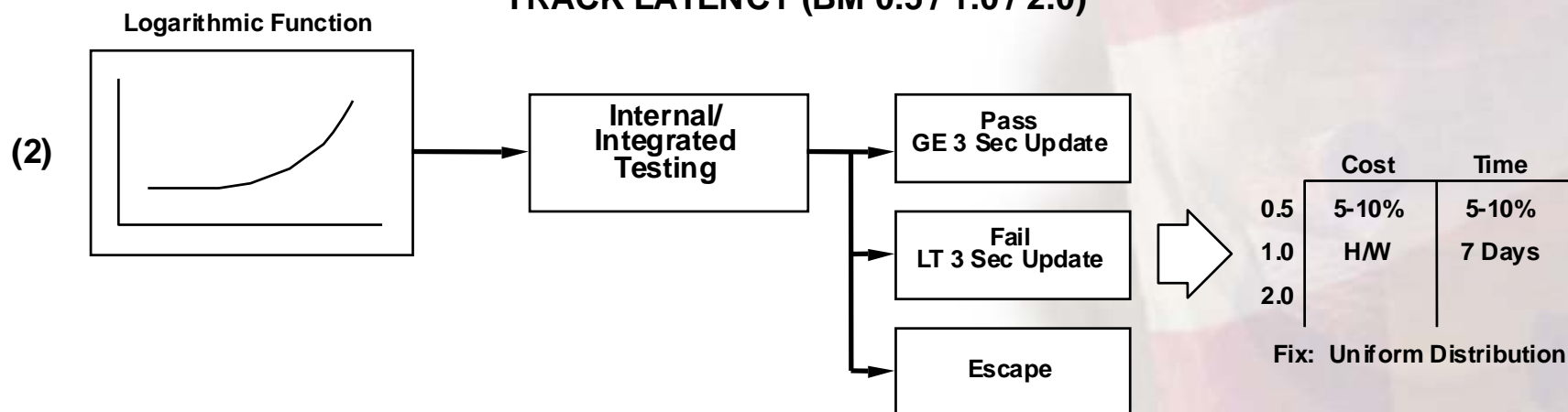


Application of TPPs

TRACK FILE OBJECTS (BM 0.5/1.0/2.0)



TRACK LATENCY (BM 0.5 / 1.0 / 2.0)



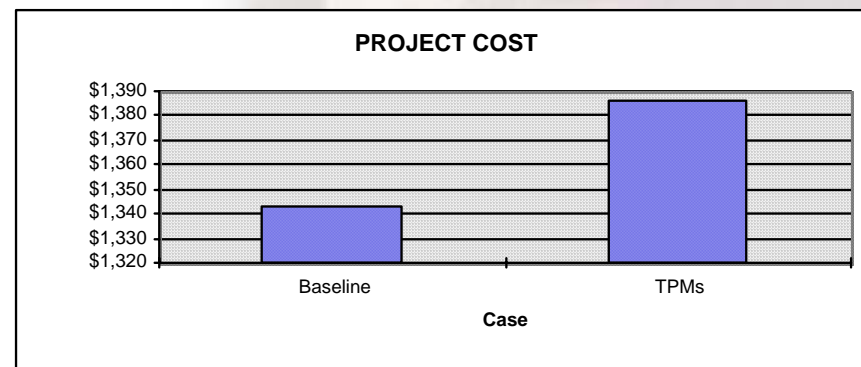
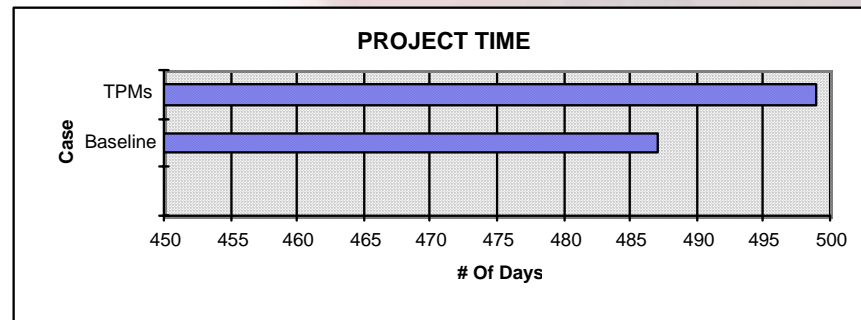
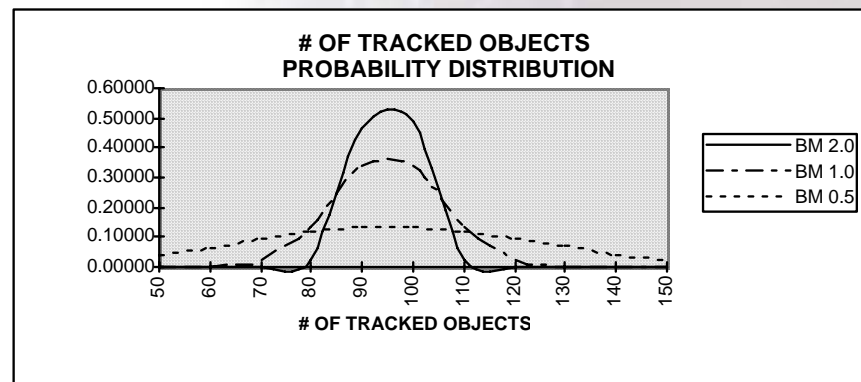
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Tracked Objects Technical Performance

Analysis Steps

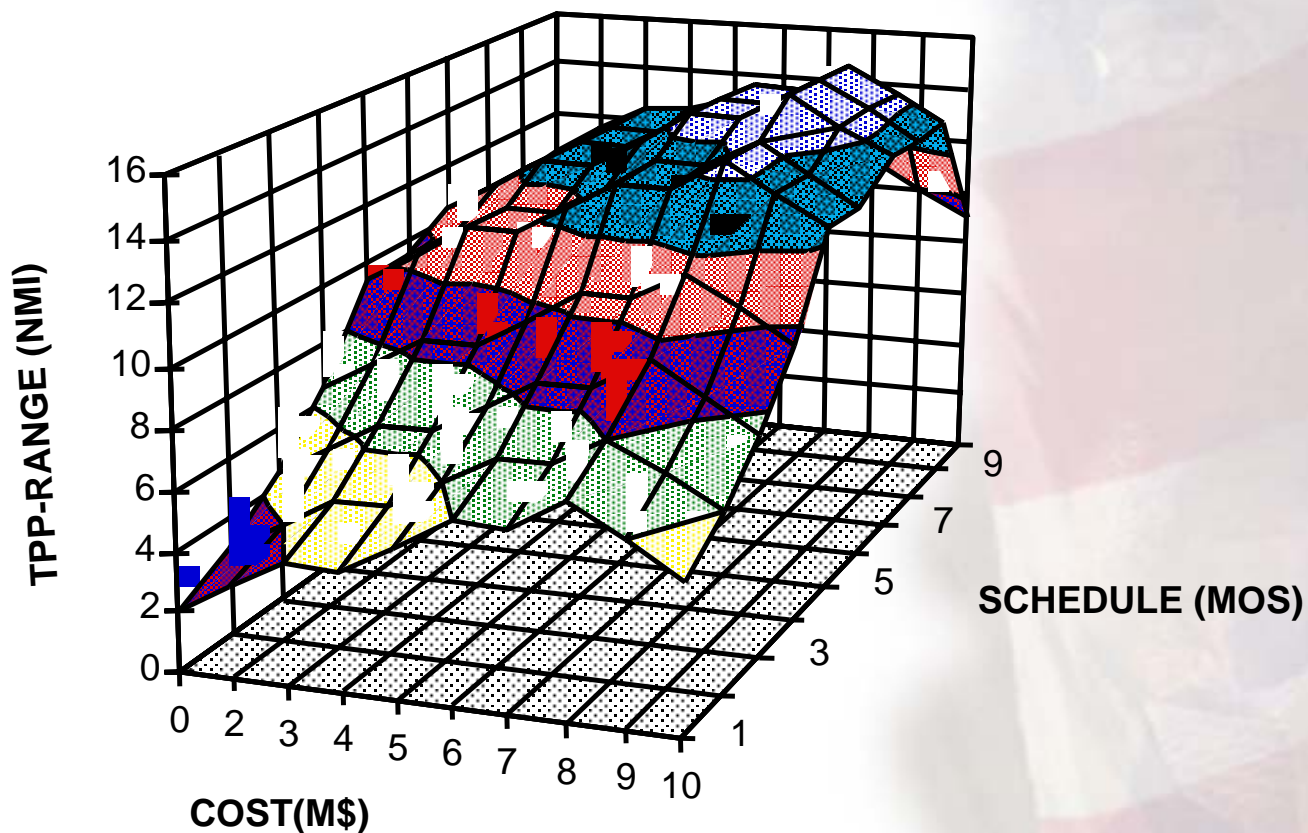
- Developed Baseline Network
- Strategically Placed Technical Performance Distributions at Appropriate Benchmark Activities
- Developed and Analyzed Pass/Fail Performance Criteria
- Accumulated Progressive Technical Performance With Narrowed Distributions
- Assessed Cost/Schedule/Technical Performance
- Produced Graphical Results for Cumulative Risk Functions



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3D Dynamics of Cost, Schedule & Performance Risk



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Approach to Software Development Program

For Each Increment Build:

Req Def.

Gov works w/ Cont to:

- Define Inc Objectives
- Trace to TPM's/ SE Req
- Define Pre-demo Chk List
- Verify Executability
 - Understand:
 - Objectives
 - Tasks
 - Resources Req'd
- Assess Cont Plan
"Can it work?"



Design & Code

Gov :

- Understands tech details
- Guide issue resolution
- Doc decisions
- Track issue resolution

Int & Test

Gov :

- McCabe Tool (or equiv)
- Witness key testing

Pre-Demo

Pre-demo Test :

- Informal
- Verity Chk List
- Eng Lvl

Demo

Demo:

- Cont & Gov share in tech briefing
- Show traceability: TPMs/ SE Req to Chk List, Demo
- "Score Card"
- Development Performance:
 - S/W Metrics
 - Defects Removed
 - S/W Rel, Maint.
 - Issue Resolution

**Key to Success ...
realistic ... actuals
... DTC focus !!**

Start S/W Metrics
Foundation ...

... Cont to grow S/W Metrics Data Base

... Goal: Calibrate our IPT to support
Inc Build Executability Verification

Wkly
Status

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Status

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Status



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Status

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TPP/TPM Integrated Assessment Capabilities

- **Technical Design Minimums**
 - Design goal achieved
 - What resources
 - Probability of goal
 - Cost impact
- **Track Purge Applied**
 - Resources need
 - Could the goal have been met
 - Better probability of success
- **Deobligation of Funds**
 - Least affected
 - Completion Affected
 - Achievement of next event
- ▼ **Windfall Funds**
 - Acceleration of tasks
 - New technical goals
- ▼ **New Requirement**
 - Evaluate costs
 - Impact on original schedule
- ▼ **Network Path Analysis**
 - Time slices
 - Probability of success
- ▼ **Technical Goal Not Achievable**
 - What resources needed
 - What-ifs

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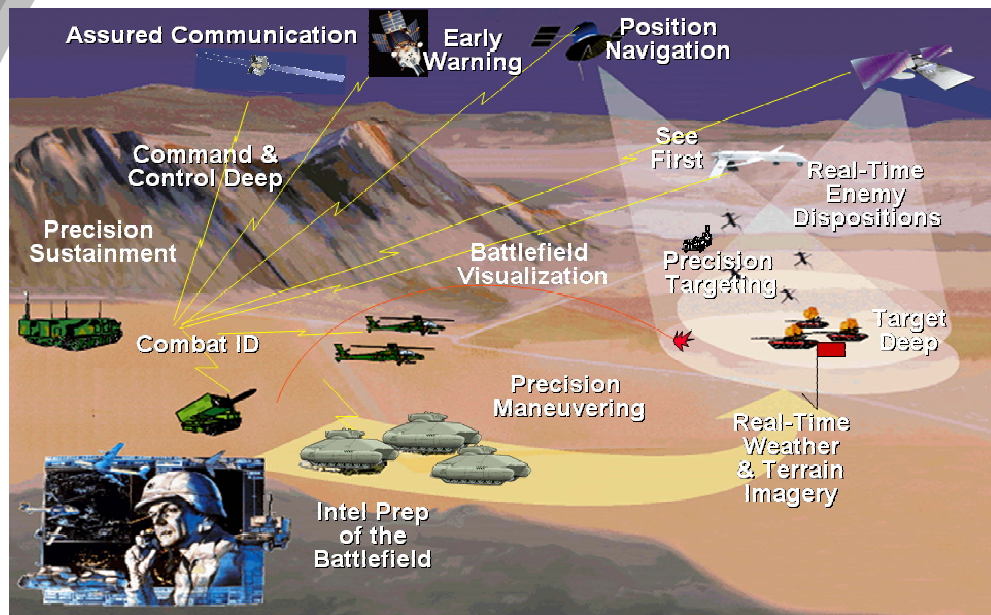


System Operational Availability

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Technical Risk & Logistics Analysis



- Performance Risk Identification /Mitigation
- System Maintenance Concept
- Weapon System Concept Trades
- Sensor vs. Interceptor Trades
- Supportability Design Criteria
- Cost

**Battlefield
Simulation**



Logistics



**Program Cost Schedule
Performance**



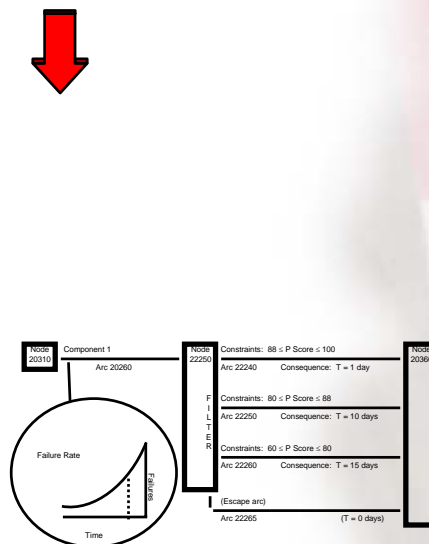
Life Cycle Cost/ Contractor

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Component Failure Rates

CORL	Description	Submission date	Frequency	Gov't New
A001	Contact Funds Status Report	25 calendar days after end of accounting quarter	Quarterly	
A002	Cost Performance Report (CPR) - No Criteria	30 calendar days after end of accounting month	Monthly	
A003	Cost Performance Report (CPR)	30 calendar days after end of accounting month	Monthly	
A004	Funds & Man-Hour Expenditures Report	Deleted	N/A	N/A
A005	Data Accession List/Intra-Data	30 days after contract award	Quarterly	N/A
A006	Master Integrated Program Schedule	11/05/00	Monthly	N/A
A007	BMD Review/Working Group Agendas	4 weeks prior to each PMR	Bi-monthly	
A008	TMD System Description Document	02/28/99	Annually	45 days
A009	TMD I/O Interface Architecture Document	12/28/99	As Req.	45 days
A010	TMD Interoperability/Integration Roadmap	Deleted	N/A	N/A
A011	TMD Integrated Test Plan	12/19/99 22/05/00 30 days after submittal of integrated test plan	Annually, 30 days post TMD Capstone TEMP or 90 days prior to first integration test	45 days
A012	TMD Integrated Test Design & Assessment Doc	Deleted	Deleted	45 days



- Failure Distribution
- Filter Logic w/Consequences
- 1000 Iterations

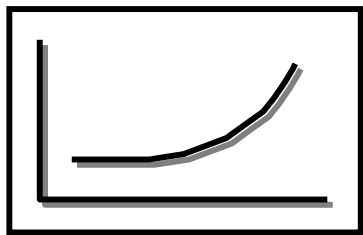
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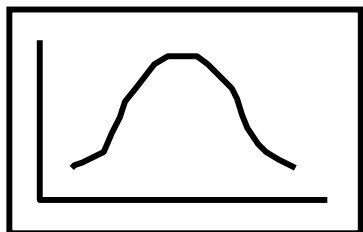
Radar Operational Availability Battlefield Environment

37% decrease in total LRU failure rate
9% decrease in Sustainment Cost
12% decrease in Leakers

**Component
Failure Rate**



Component Cost



Sustainment Simulation

LOGAM

**System Operational
Availability
System Sustainment Cost**

Battlefield Simulation

TACSIM

LEAKERS

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